Descriptions

20W isolated，DC-DC Converter





RoHS

CE Report EN62368-1

UKCA Report BS EN62368-1

Features

- Ultra-wide 12:1 input voltage range: 14 -160VDC
- High efficiency up to 86%
- Reinforced insulation, I/O isolation test voltage 3K VAC
- Operating ambient temperature range -40℃ to +105℃
- Input under-voltage protection, output over-voltage, over-current, short-circuit protection, over-temperature protection
- Industry standard package and pin-out
- Meets EN50155 and AREMA standards
- Meets EN45545 standards

Applications

- Vehicle-mounted switches
- Train control systems
- Traction control systems

Selection Guide

Certification	Part No.	Ctrl Logic①	Input Voltage (VDC)		Output		Full Load Efficiency(%)③ Min./Typ.	Max. Capacitance Load(μF)
			Typ. (Range)	Max.②	Voltage (VDC)	Current (mA) (Max./Min.)		
EN/ BS EN	DRULD20-F1D03	P	110 (14-160)	160	3.3	6060/0	82/84	6500
--	DRULD20-F1D03F/H							
EN/ BS EN	DRULD20-F1D05				5	4000/0	82/84	4600
--	DRULD20-F1D05F/H							
EN/ BS EN	DRULD20-F1D12				12	1667/0	84/85	2200
--	DRULD20-F1D12F/H							
EN/ BS EN	DRULD20-F1D15				15	1333/0	84/86	1500
--	DRULD20-F1D15F/H							
EN/ BS EN	DRULD20-F1D24				24	833/0	84/86	460
--	DRULD20-F1D24F/H							
EN/ BS EN	DRULD20-F1D28				28	714/0	84/86	380
--	DRULD20-F1D28F/H							
EN/ BS EN	DRULD20-F1D48				48	417/0	84/86	220
--	DRULD20-F1D48F/H							

EN/ BS EN	DRULD20-F1D54				54	370/0	84/86	220
--	DRULD20-F1D54F/H							

Note:
① "P" means positive logic, "N" means negative logic;
②Exceeding the maximum input voltage may cause permanent damage;
③This efficiency value is the full load efficiency measured at the nomina 48V input voltage at room temperature;
④When the product with input at 14V~16.8V / 160V-200V, the working time is 0.1s and 1s respectively;
⑤When starting with a capacitive load, Trim is only applicable to the input voltage range 16.8V-160V;
⑥Product images are for reference only; the actual product shall prevail.

Specifications

Product Specifications	Item	Operating Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Input Specifications	Input Current (full load)	24V input	3.3V, 5V, 12V, 15V Output	--	969	1017	mA
			24V, 28V, 48V, 54V Output	--	969	993	
		36V input	3.3V, 5V, 12V, 15V Output	--	646	678	
			24V, 28V, 48V, 54V Output	--	646	662	
		48V input	3.3V, 5V, 12V, 15V Output	--	485	509	
			24V, 28V, 48V, 54V Output	--	485	497	
	Input Current (full load)	72V input	3.3V, 5V, 12V, 15V Output	--	323	339	
			24V, 28V, 48V, 54V Output	--	323	331	
		96V input	3.3V, 5V, 12V, 15V Output	--	243	255	
			24V, 28V, 48V, 54V Output	--	243	249	
		110V input	3.3V, 5V, 12V, 15V Output	--	212	222	
			24V, 28V, 48V, 54V Output	--	212	217	
	Reflected Ripple Current	Nominal input voltage		--	150	190	
	Surge Voltage (1sec. max.)			-0.7	--	200	VDC
	Start-up Voltage			--	--	14	
	Start-up Time			--	50	100	ms
	No-load input power	Ctrl pin open or pulled high, DC-DC ON (14-160VDC)		--	1.2	2.2	W
	Idle input power	Ctrl pin pulled low to GND, DC-DC OFF (14-160VDC)		--	0.7	1.6	
	Ctrl①	Module on		Ctrl pin open or pulled high (3.5-12VDC)			
		Module off		Ctrl pin pulled low to -Vin (0-1.2VDC)			
	Input Under-voltage rotection			10	12	--	VDC
Output Specifications	Voltage Accuracy	Nominal input voltage, 5%-100% load	3.3V, 5V output	--	±1	±3	%
			Other output				
	Linear Regulation	Input voltage variation from low to high at full load		--	±0.2	±0.5	
	Load Regulation	Nominal input voltage, 5%-100% load		--	±0.5	±1	
	Transient Recovery Time	25% load step change		--	300	500	μs

	Transient Response Deviation	@25℃	3.3V, 5V output	--	±4	±9	%
			Other output	--	±3	±5	
	Temperature Coefficient	Nominal input voltage, full load		--	--	±0.03	%/℃
	Ripple & Noise②	20MHz bandwidth, 5%-100%load	3.3V, 5V, 12V, 15V output	--	100	150	mVp-p
			Other output	--	150	200	
	Trim			90	--	110	%Vo
	Over-temperature Protection	Max. Case Temperature		105	--	130	℃
	Over-voltage Protection	Input voltage range		110	--	--	%Vo
	Over-current Protection			110	--	260	%Io
	Short-circuit Protection			Hiccup, continuous, self-recovery			
General Specifications	Isolation	Electric Strength Test for 1 minute with a leakage current of 5mA max	Input-output	3000	--	--	VAC
			Input-case	2800	--	--	
			Output-case	2100	--	--	
	Insulation Resistance	Input-output resistance at 500VDC		1000	--	--	MΩ
	Isolation Capacitance	Input-output capacitance at 100KHz/0.1V		--	1500	--	pF
	Operating Temperature			-40	--	105	℃
	Storage Temperature			-55	--	125	
	Pin Soldering Resistance Temperature③	Soldering spot is 1.5mm away from the case, 10 seconds max.		--	--	+300	
		Wave soldering, maximum 10 seconds		255	260	265	
	Storage Humidity	Non-condensing		5	--	95	%RH
	Switching Frequency	PWM mode		--	170	--	kHz
	MTBF	IEC 61709 @25℃		1000	--	--	k hours
	Cooling Test			EN60068-2-1			
	Dry Heat			EN60068-2-2			
	Damp Heat			EN60068-2-30			
	Shock and Vibration Test			IEC/EN61373 Class B			
	Pollution level			PD 3			
	Fire & smoke compliance			EN45545-2, HL3			
	Salt mist test			EN60068-2-11, Ka			
	Altitude④			Altitude: ≤5000m, Atmospheric pressure: 50~110KPa			
Mechanical Specifications	Case Material	Aluminum alloy case; Black plastic bottom, flame-retardant and heat-resistant (UL94 V-0)					
	Dimension	Without heat sink		50.80 x 25.40 x 11.80 mm			
		With H heat sink		50.80 x 25.40 x 22.80 mm			
		With F heat sink		50.80 x 40 x 11.80 mm			
	Weight	Without heat sink		41.5g (Typ.)			
		With H heat sink		55.0g (Typ.)			
		With F heat sink		43.0g (Typ.)			
	Cooling Method	Conduction cooling or forced air cooling Free air convection cooling with addtional heat sink					

Note:
①The Ctrl pin voltage is referenced to input GND.
②The "Tip and barrel method" is used for ripple and noise test, for details please refer to Fig.1.
③The pin soldering temperature tolerance is not the actual temperature set by the soldering iron but the temperature required for proper solder joints. The actual temperature set by the customer should be determined comprehensively based on factors such as PCB thickness, copper coverage, soldering iron power, and soldering iron tip selection;
④If the product is used at an altitude above 2000m, it is necessary to ensure that the surface temperature of the product is lower than 130℃.

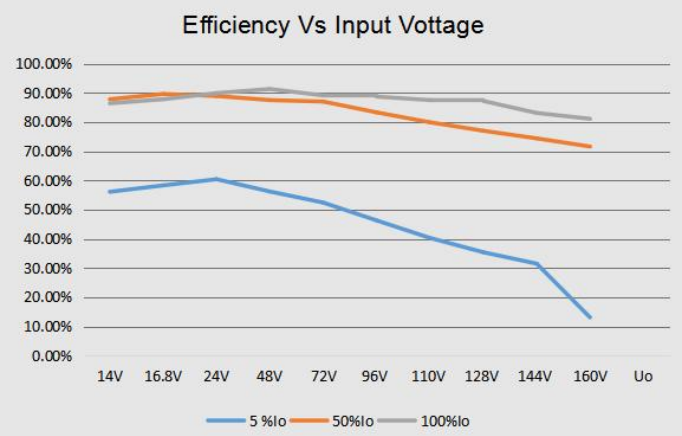
Electromagnetic Compatibility (EN50121-3-2)

Emissions	CE	EN50121-3-2	150kHz-500kHz	99dBuV (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)	
			500kHz-30MHz	93dBuV (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)	
		EN55032	150kHz-500kHz	79dBuV (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)	
			500kHz-30MHz	73dBuV (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)	
	RE	CISPR16-2-3	30MHz-230MHz	40dBuV/m at 10m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)	
			230MHz-1GHz	47dBuV/m at 10m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)	
			1GHz-6GHz	47dBuV/m at 10m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)	
Immunity	ESD	EN61000-4-2	Contact ±6kV/Air ±8kV		perf. Criteria A
	RS	EN61000-4-3	80 - 800MHz 20V/m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		perf. Criteria A
			800 - 1000MHz 20V/m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		
			1400 - 2000MHz 10V/m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		
			2000 - 2700MHz 5V/m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		
			5100 - 6000MHz 3V/m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		
	EFT	EN61000-4-4	±2kV 5/50ns 5kHz (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		perf. Criteria A
	Surge	EN61000-4-5	line to line ±1kV (42Ω, 0.5μF) (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		perf. Criteria A
			line to line ±1kV (2Ω, 18μF) (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		
	CS	EN61000-4-6	0.15MHz-80MHz 10V r.m.s (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		perf. Criteria A

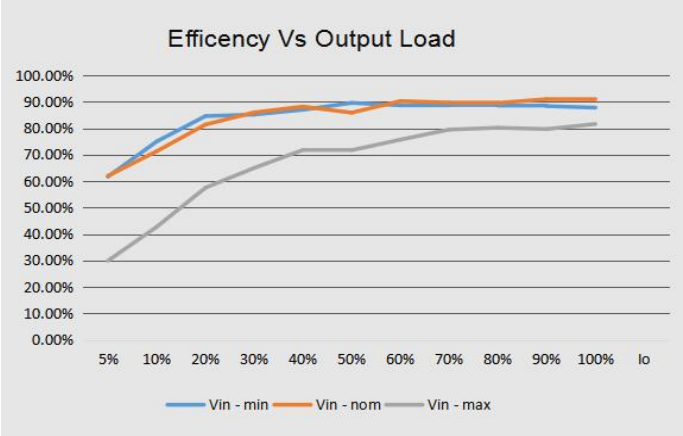
Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) (AREMA)

Emissions	CE	CISPR16-2-1	150kHz-500kHz	79dBuV (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)	
		CISPR16-1-2	500kHz-30MHz	73dBuV (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)	
	RE	CISPR16-2-3	30MHz-230MHz	40dBuV/m at 10m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)	
			230MHz-1GHz	47dBuV/m at 10m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)	
Immunity	ESD	IEC61000-4-2	Contact ±6kV/Air ±8kV		perf. Criteria A
	RS	IEC61000-4-3	80 - 1000MHz 10V/m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		perf. Criteria A
			160 - 165MHz 20V/m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		
			450 - 470MHz 20V/m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		
			800 - 960MHz 20V/m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		
			1400 - 2000MHz 20V/m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		
			2100 - 2500MHz 5V/m (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		
	EFT	IEC61000-4-4	±2kV 5/50ns 5kHz (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		perf. Criteria A
	Surge	IEC61000-4-5	line to line ±2kV (2Ω, 18μF) (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		perf. Criteria A
	CS	IEC61000-4-6	0.15MHz-80MHz 10V r.m.s (see Fig. 4 for recommended circuit)		perf. Criteria A

Typical Performance Curves



DRULD20-F1D54 Efficiency curve of input voltage (normal temperature)

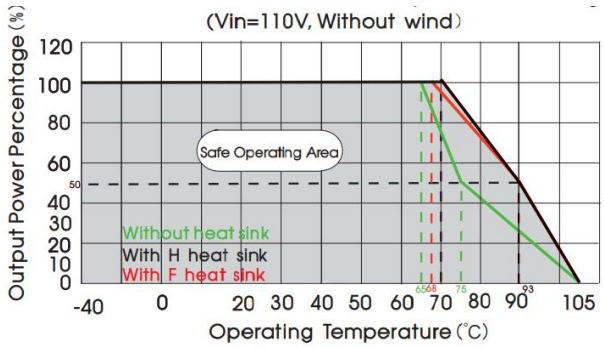


DRULD20-F1D54 Efficiency curve of output load (normal temperature)

DRULD20-F1D03/05/12/15(F/H)

Temperature Derating Curve

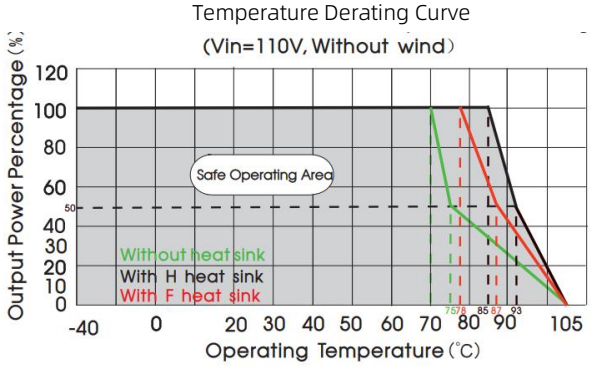
(Vin=110V, Without wind)

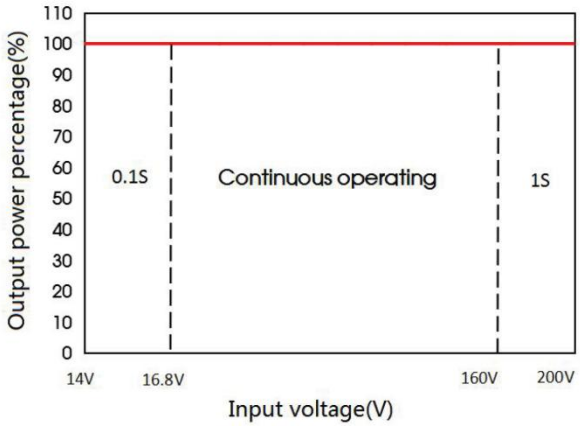


DRULD20-F1D24/28/48/54(F/H)

Temperature Derating Curve

(Vin=110V, Without wind)





Design Reference

1. Ripple & noise

All the DC-DC converters of this series are tested before delivery using the recommended circuit shown in Fig. 1.

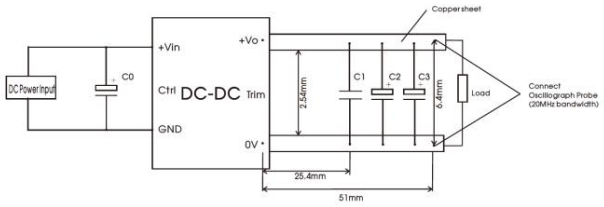


Fig.1

Output Voltage \ Capacitors Value	C0(μF)	C1(μF)	C2(μF)	C3(μF)
3.3V/5VDC	100μF /250V	1μF/10V	10μF/50V	680μF/16V
12VDC		1μF/16V		330μF/25V
15VDC		1μF/25V		
24VDC		1μF/50V		100μF/50V
28VDC				
48VDC		1μF/100V	10μF/63V	82μF/63V
54VDC		1μF/100V		

2. Typical application

1. We recommended using EMC circuit, otherwise please ensure that at least a 100μF electrolytic capacitors is connected at the input in order to ensure adequate voltage surge suppression and protection.
2. Output ripple can be further reduced by appropriately increasing the output capacitor values Cin, Cout and/or by selecting capacitors with a low ESR (equivalent series resistance). Also make sure that the capacitance is not exceeding the specified max. capacitance load value of the product.
3. The recommended circuit for Ctrl function please refer to Fig.2.

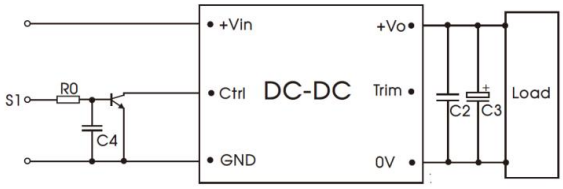


Fig.2

Components	Value	Recommended Component
R0	10K	--
C4	0.1μF	Voltage≥25V
Q1	Ic≥10mA	Voltage≥30V

3. Trim function for output voltage adjustment (open if unused)

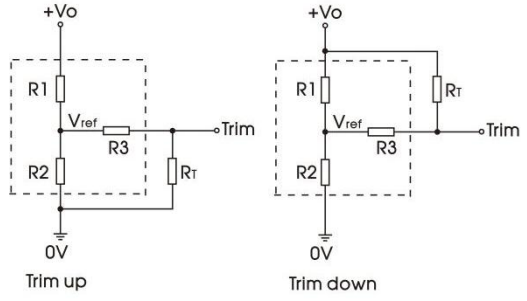


Fig3

Trim resistor connection

(dashed line shows internal resistor network)

Calculation formula of Trim resistance:

$$\text{Trim up}: R_T = \frac{a * R_2}{R_2 - a} - R3$$

$$\text{Trim down}: R_T = \frac{b * R_1}{R_1 - b} - R_3 \qquad b = \frac{(V_0 - V_{ref}) * R_2}{V_{ref}}$$

Note:

Table 1 Values of R1, R2, R3, Vref;

R_T[kΩ]: Resistance of Trim;

a,: self-defined parameter, accurate to two decimal places;

Vo: Output voltage change;

Table 1

Vo / Res	3.3(VDC)	5(VDC)	12(VDC)	15(VDC)	24(VDC)	28(VDC)	48(VDC)	54(VDC)
R1(KΩ)	3.974	9.09	11.57	15.12	16.08	24	46.79	59.73
R2(KΩ)	2.4	3	3	3	5	5	3.75	3.75
R3(KΩ)	4	4	12.4	12.4	18.2	20	20	11.2
Vref(V)	1.24	1.24	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5

Practical Example trim up +10% for 12V output:

$$a = \frac{2.5*11.57}{13.2-2.5} = 2.7$$

$$R_T = \frac{2.7*3}{3-2.7} - 4 = 27K\Omega$$

R_T according to E24≈27kΩ

Practical Example trim down -10% for 12V output:

$$b = \frac{(10.8-2.5)*3}{2.5} = 9.96$$

$$R_T = \frac{9.96*11.57}{11.57-9.96} - 12.4 = 59.18K\Omega$$

R_T according to E24≈62kΩ

4. EMC compliance circuit

EMC recommended circuit and parameters when the shell is not connected to PE:

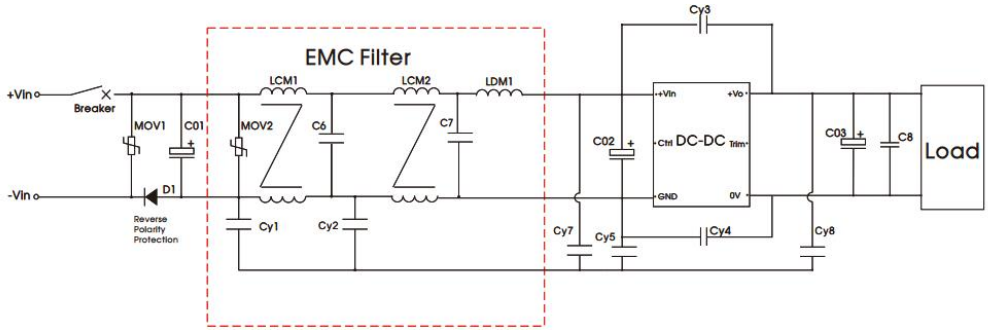


Fig.4

Components Value / Matching Power Output Voltage	CY3	CY4	CY5	CY7, CY8	MOV1	D1
3.3V	2200 pF /400VAC	4700 pF /400VAC	2200 pF /400VAC	1000 pF /400VAC	10D221K	16A Withstand voltage ≥600V
5V						
12V						
15V						
24V						
28V						
48V						
54V						
Breaker	The Breaker value varies with different power modules and must be selected in accordance with the specified input current of the corresponding power converter, but not exceeding the filter specifications.					
Note: A ferrite core on the power lines and load lines can ensures a better EMI test margin.						

EMC Filter		
Component	Value	Recommended Component
C6, C7	0.1μF	Voltage≥250V
LCM1, LCM2	1.2mH	CM inductor
LDM1	4.7μH	DM inductor
CY1, CY2	1000 pF /400VAC	Y1 safety capacitor
MOV1	TVR10221KSERW	Varistor
MOV2	7D221K	Varistor

Surge Standard	Components	Value	Recommended Component
line to line ±1kV (42Ω, 0.5μF)	C01	220μF	Voltage≥200V
line to line ±1kV (2Ω, 18μF)	C02	220μF	Voltage≥200V
line to line ±2kV (2Ω, 18μF)	C01	330μF	Voltage≥200V
	C02	220μF	Voltage≥200V
Note：Reducing C01\C02 will affect the EMI margin, please select the reference value according to the actual situation.			

5. Recommended capacitance for holding time

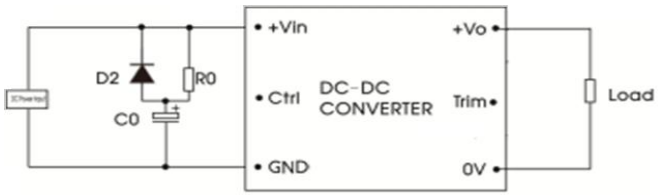


图 5

Recommended formula for calculating capacitance:

$$C_0 = \frac{2P_o\Delta t}{\left(V_{input}^{\ 2} - V_{shutdown}^{\ 2}\right)\bullet\eta} \times 10^3$$

Remark:

PPO(W): Output power;

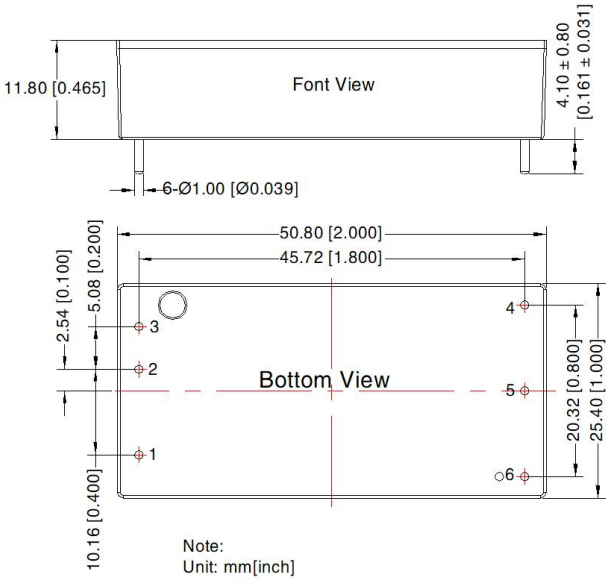
ηη: Efficiency;

△t(ms): Power-down retention time

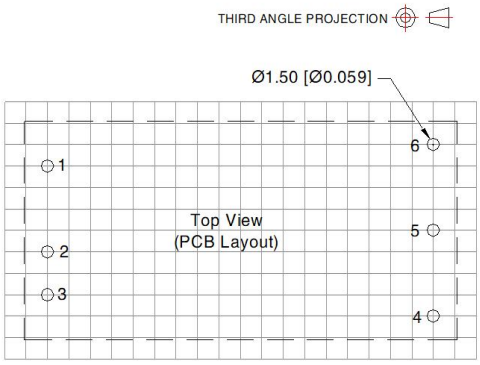
10ms power off holding time reference table:

Vin (V)		24	36	48	72	96	110
Po (W)		20	20	20	20	20	20
Turn-off voltage (V)		14	14	14	14	14	14
D2		10A/250V					
R0		200Ω/10W					
C0 (μF)	△t: 10ms	2400	730	400	180	100	82
V_{C0}		35V	50V	63V	100V	150V	150V

DRULD20-F1Dxx Dimensions and Recommended Layout



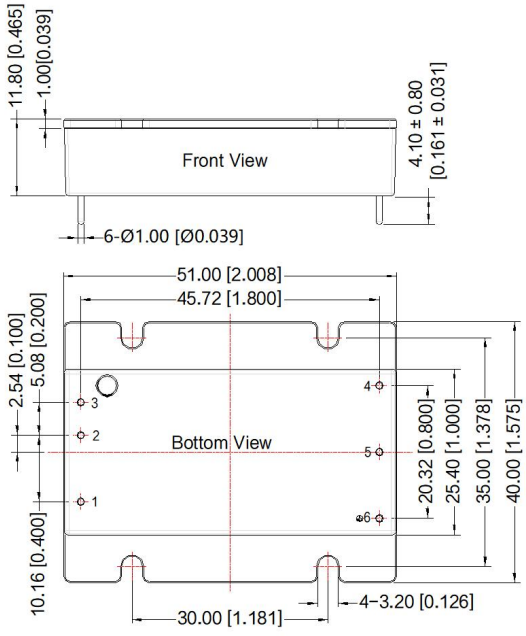
Note:
Unit: mm[inch]
Pin diameter tolerances: ± 0.10[± 0.004]
General tolerances: ± 0.50[± 0.020]



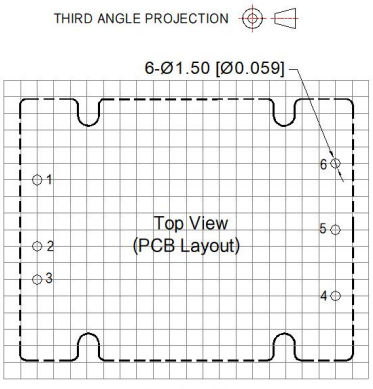
Note: Grid 2.54*2.54mm

Pin-Out	
Pin	Mark
1	Ctrl
2	GND
3	Vin
4	+Vo
5	0V
6	Trim

DRULD20-F1DxxF Dimensions and Recommended Layout



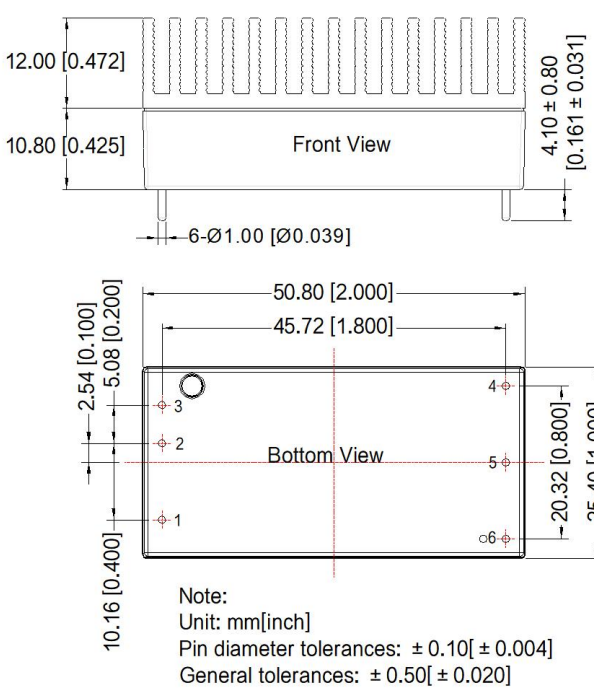
Note:
Unit: mm[inch]
Pin diameter tolerances: ± 0.10[± 0.004]
General tolerances: ± 0.50[± 0.020]

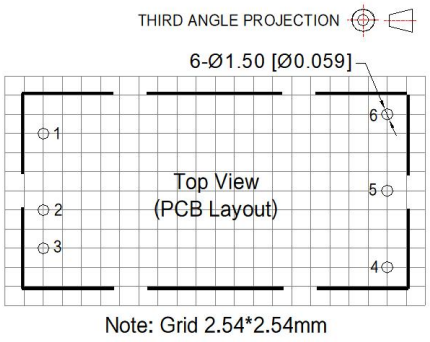


Note: Grid 2.54*2.54mm

Pin-Out	
Pin	Mark
1	Ctrl
2	GND
3	Vin
4	+Vo
5	0V
6	Trim

DRULD20-F1DxxH Dimensions and Recommended Layout





Pin-Out	
Pin	Mark
1	Ctrl
2	GND
3	Vin
4	+Vo
5	0V
6	Trim

Note:

1. The maximum capacitive load offered were tested at nominal input voltage and full load;
2. Unless otherwise specified, data in this datasheet should be tested under the conditions of Ta=25℃, humidity<75%RH with nominal input voltage and rated load;
3. All index testing methods in this datasheet are based on our company corporate standards;
4. We can provide product customization service and match filter module;
5. Products are related to laws and regulations: see "Features" and "EMC";
6. Our products shall be classified according to ISO14001 and related environmental laws and regulations, and shall be handled by qualified units;
7. The image certification marks are for reference only; please refer to the selection table for actual specifications. Certification is based on the physical mark or packaging label.